





CWE-296 IMPROPER FOLLOWING OF A CERTIFICATE'S CHAIN OF TRUST

## **KNOWLEDGE BYTE**

In April 2023, the DoD VDP received a critical submission allowing a researcher to obtain access tokens used within an Amazon Web Services, AWS, environment. The researcher was able to leverage features within the environment to bypass security measures and forge requests on behalf of the internal servers. These requests allowed them to exfiltrate sensitive details regarding the configuration, access tokens, and other AWS metadata. It is recommended that system owners follow best practices to safeguard instance metadata and limit IAM permission within their environment. See the following for more information: <a href="https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/security/defense-in-depth-open-firewalls-reverse-proxies-ssrf-vulnerabilities-ec2-instance-metadata-service/">https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/security/defense-in-depth-open-firewalls-reverse-proxies-ssrf-vulnerabilities-ec2-instance-metadata-service/</a> <a href="https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/security/defense-in-depth-open-firewalls-reverse-proxies-ssrf-vulnerabilities-ec2-instance-metadata-service/">https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/security/defense-in-depth-open-firewalls-reverse-proxies-ssrf-vulnerabilities-ec2-instance-metadata-service/</a> <a href="https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/security/defense-in-depth-open-firewalls-reverse-proxies-ssrf-vulnerabilities-ec2-instance-metadata-service/">https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/security/defense-in-depth-open-firewalls-reverse-proxies-ssrf-vulnerabilities-ec2-instance-metadata-service/</a> <a href="https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/security/defense-in-depth-open-firewalls-service/">https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/security/defense-in-depth-open-firewalls-reverse-proxies-ssrf-vulnerabilities-ec2-instance-metadata-service/</a> <a href="https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/security/cheatsheetsries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/services/">https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/security/cheatsheetsries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/</a> <a href="https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/security/cheatsheetsries.owasp.org/cheatsheets/services/serverside/">https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/security/cheats

## **RESEARCHER OF THE MONTH**

The DoD VDP Researcher of the Month for April 2023 is **@basu\_banakar**! They submitted a critical report for server-side request forgery on a DOD asset; that if not remediated would lead to unauthorized actions on DOD server. Thank you very much! VDP Hackers for the win!

